

The Anatomy of a Recession: What to Look for and Where We're Headed

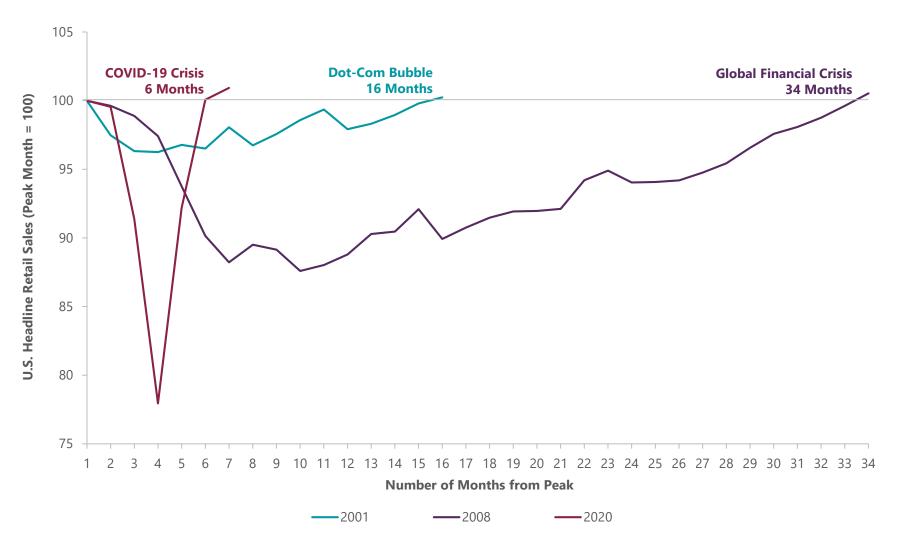
U.S. Recession Recovery Dashboard

- 9 variables have historically foreshadowed a durable recovery
- The overall signal suggests the economy has started a new economic expansion

	September 30, 2020	August 31, 2020	July 31, 2020
Consumer Confidence	1	•	•
Business Confidence (ISM)	•	•	•
Investor Sentiment	×	×	×
Housing Starts	1	+	•
Initial Jobless Claims	•	•	•
Philly Fed	•	•	•
Credit Spreads	1	1	•
Fed Policy Financial Conditions	1	•	•
	1	•	•
Overall Signal	1	•	•



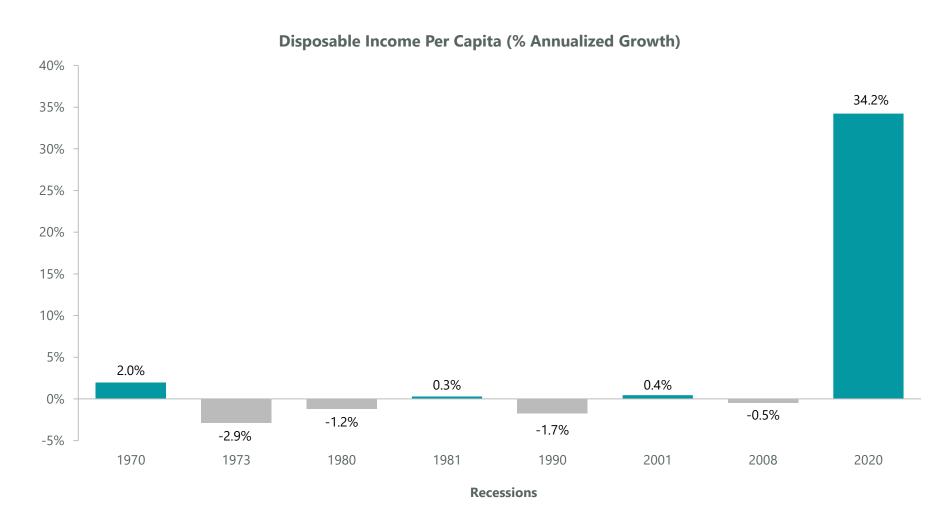
Retail Sales Suggest V-Shaped Recovery



Strong stimulus measures have supported a robust recovery in consumer spending.



Aren't Recessions Supposed to be Painful?

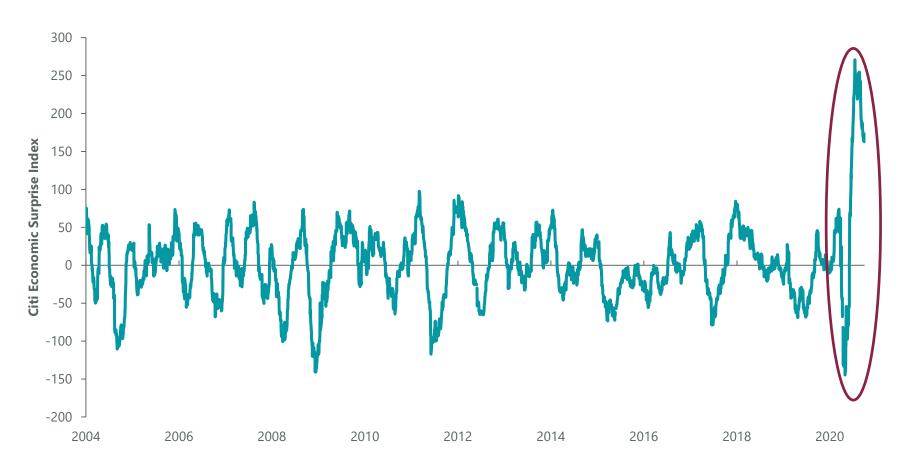


▶ While 2020 was not the first recession where consumers made more, the current increase drove a much more rapid recovery than anticipated.



Historic Economic Surprise

Citi Economic Surprise Index (CESI) Set New Record Highs

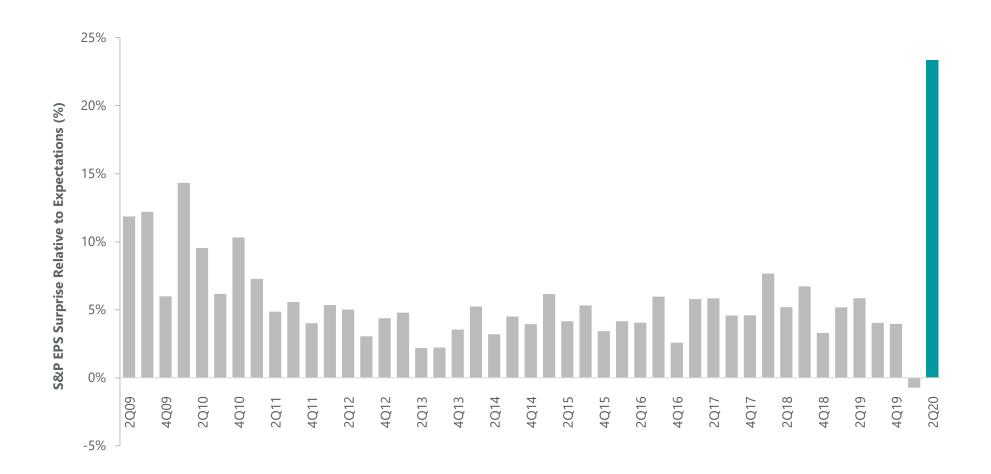


- ► Coming off the lows, the breadth of economic strength was historically strong and well ahead of expectations.
- ▶ We believe this dynamic has been one of the key drivers for the equity rally.



Historic Earnings Surprise

Earnings Beats in 2020 Were Much Stronger than the Last Recovery

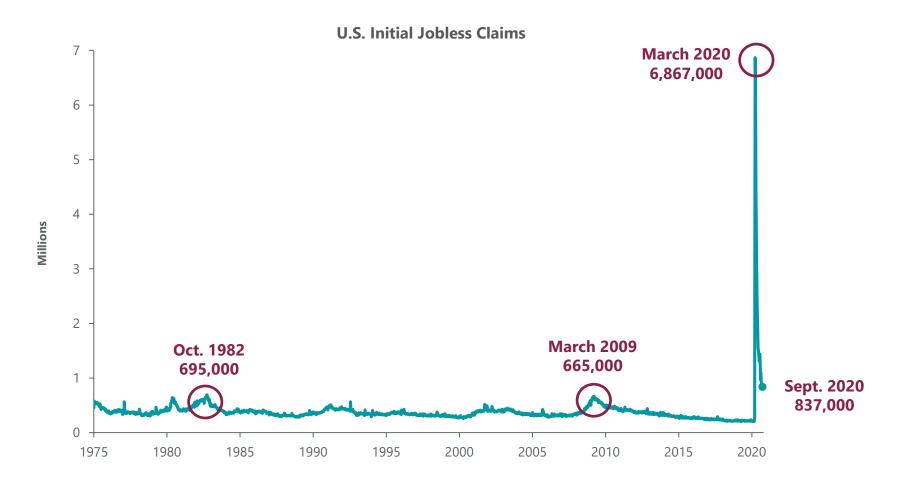


Earnings coming in well ahead of expectations have also helped power the market's run to new highs.



Fly in the Ointment

Jobless Claims Remain Historically High

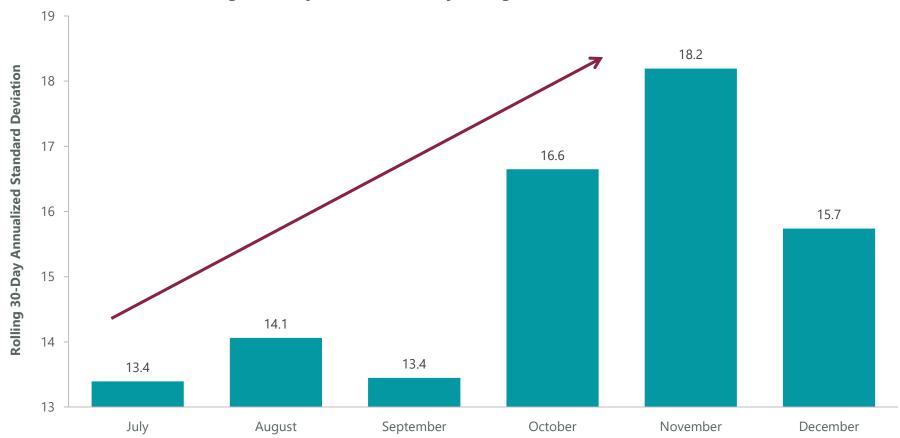


Although claims are well below the COVID-19 peak, they remain well above prior periods of stress.



Elections Spark Higher Volatility





Historically, volatility increases prior to presidential elections as participants price the potential impact of a new administration.



Strongest 50-Day Rallies in History

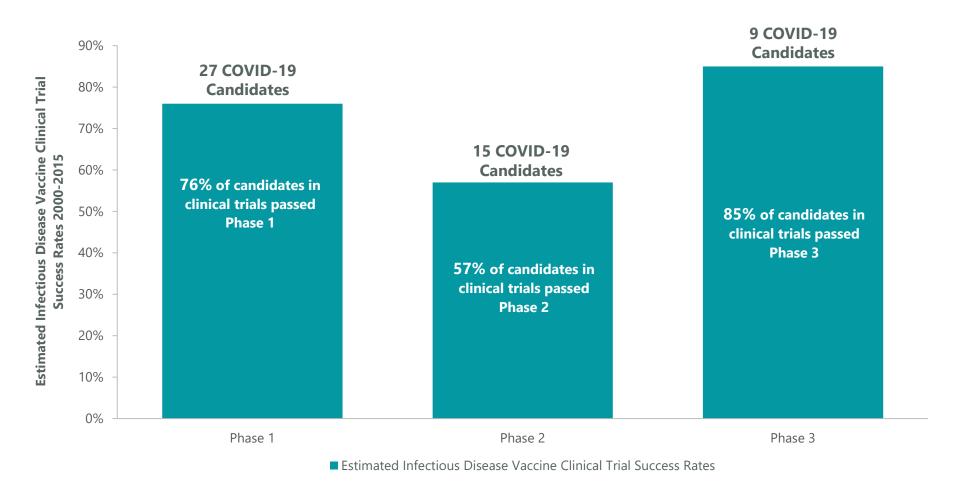
Largest 50-Day Gains Ever (Greater than 20%)

	50-Day	S&P 500 Index Return		
Date	% Change	3 Months	6 Months	12 Months
March 6, 1975	26.9%	10.5%	2.3%	18.4%
Oct. 22, 1982	35.6%	3.6%	15.6%	19.5%
March 26, 1991	20.4%	-1.3%	2.7%	8.4%
June 24, 1997	20.5%	5.4%	4.1%	26.4%
Dec. 18, 1998	23.8%	10.8%	13.0%	19.6%
May 19, 2009	34.2%	9.7%	20.6%	22.8%
Sept. 16, 2009	21.3%	3.8%	8.5%	5.2%
June 3, 2020	39.6%	10.6%	?	?
Average		6.6%	9.5%	17.2%
% Positive		87.5%	100.0%	100.0%

► Equities have historically continued to do well following the strongest market runs.



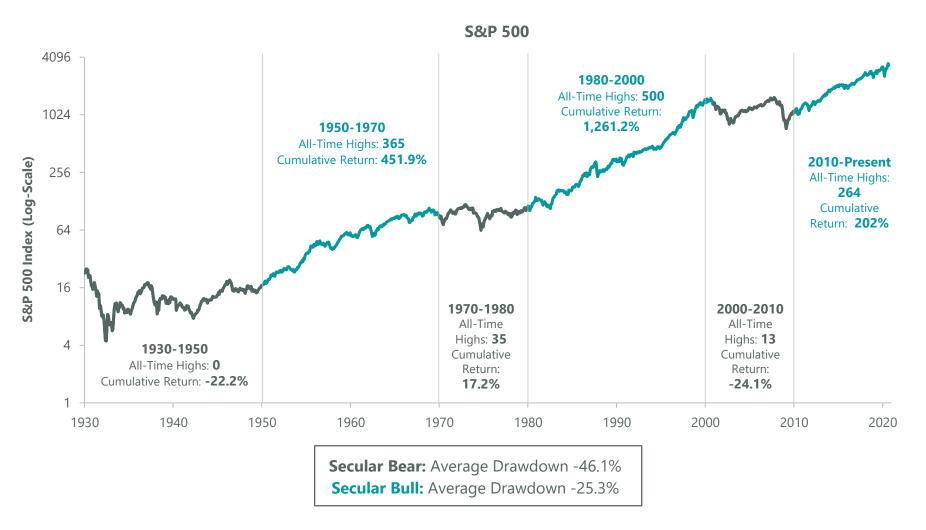
Lots of Shots on Vaccine Goal



- From over 200 candidates, nine drugs have already reached Phase 3 clinical trials. 141 remain in pre-clinical development.
- Historically, the success rate at this stage has been over 85%. The odds point to at least one vaccine being approved.



New Secular Bull Market?



In the 12 months following an All-Time High, stocks have historically been up 8.5% on average with positive returns 72% of the time.



Biography

Name and Po	osition	Industry Experience	ClearBridge Tenure	Education, Experience and Professional Designations
	Jeffrey Schulze CFA Director, Investment Strategist	15 years	• Joined ClearBridge in 2014	 Member of the CFA Institute Lord Abbett & Co., LLC – Portfolio Specialist BS in Finance from Rutgers University



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